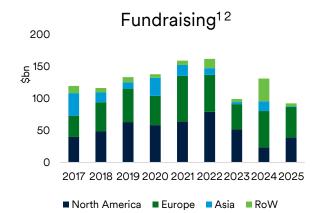
## **Schroders** greencoat

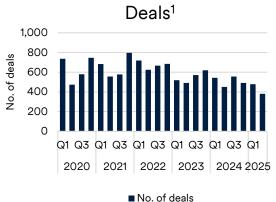


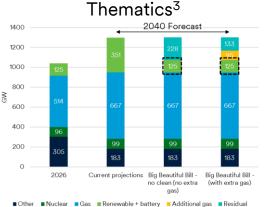
## Infrastructure market summary

Investor focus has switched to Core+ and Value Add strategies – demand for renewable power remains high, and will likely persist even in the US

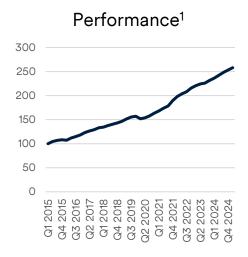
- Fundraising demand for Core+ strategies
- LP risk preference demonstrates increased demand for Core+ strategies
- 2025 fundraising largely within Core+ and Value Add across Europe and North America
- Buyers' market
- Recalibrated expected equity returns due to higher interest rates and reduced dry powder
- Current environment remains attractive for Core/Core+ strategies, with equity returns up by over 200bps since the beginning of 2023
- All growth boosting data centre demand
- Data centre deal activity surged in 2024, and this has carried into 2025
- Data centre deals more likely to involve infrastructure funds
- Broader deal activity remains subdued amid an uncertain environment
- US renewables required to support growing energy demand
- US gas expansion insufficient on its own
- Solar and onshore wind expected to remain competitive in certain markets without subsidy
- Steady infrastructure returns over the past decade
- Consistent performance over multiple time periods











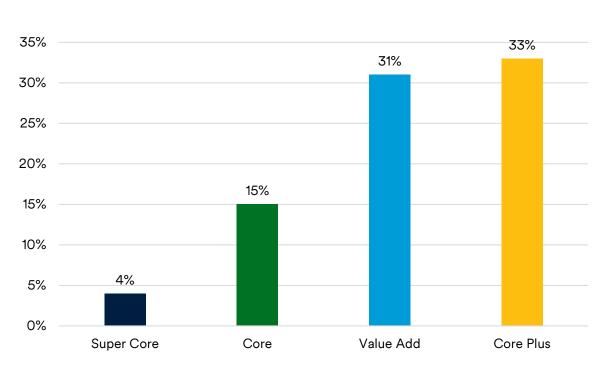
Past performance is not a guide to future performance and may not be repeated.

Source: <sup>1</sup> Pregin Pro. Data as of August 2025. <sup>2</sup> Inclusive of all infrastructure strategies. <sup>3</sup> Baringa Partners LLP, July 2025.

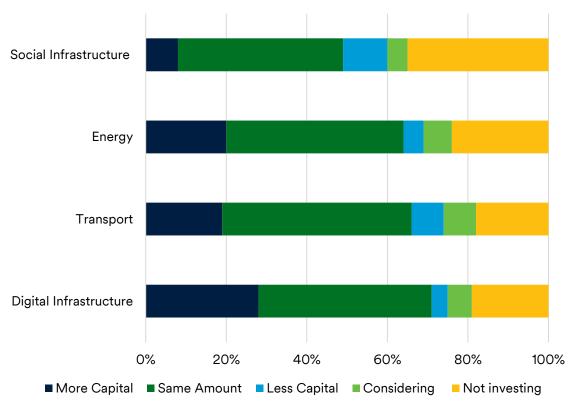
## Sustained appetite for Core+ infrastructure investments

Energy remains a key sector focus, with only Digital Infrastructure seeing more investors intending to invest further capital

## Risk preference for LPs demonstrate increased demand for coreplus strategies<sup>1</sup>



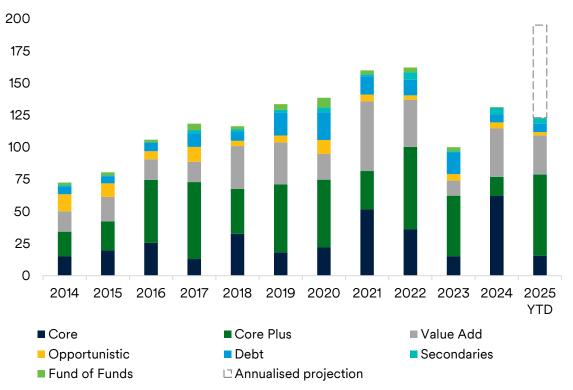
#### Investor preference by sector<sup>1</sup>



## Fundraising picking up after prolonged slowdown

2025 fundraising largely within Core+ and Value Add across Europe and North America

#### Fundraising by strategy (USD bn)



#### Fundraising by region of investment focus (USD bn)



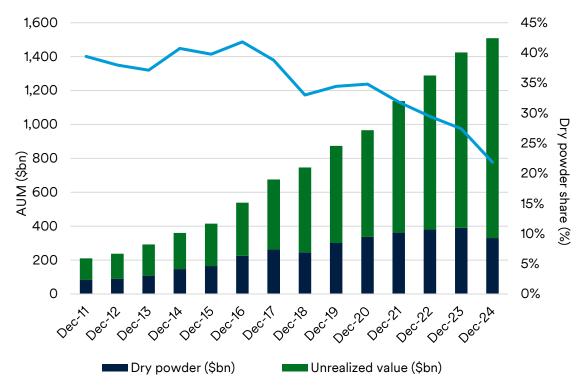
Past performance is not a guide to future performance and may not be repeated.

Source: Preqin Pro, Schroders Greencoat LLP. Data as of 19 August 2025.

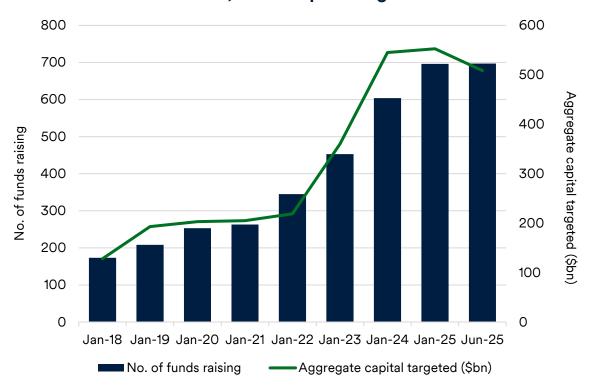
## Dry powder has fallen

Funds available to invest have declined as result of the lower fundraising environment, even as AUM continues to rise

#### Unlisted infrastructure AUM and dry powder<sup>1</sup>



#### Funds in market stabilises, while capital targeted has fallen



#### Scarcity of available capital has contributed to increasing equity returns

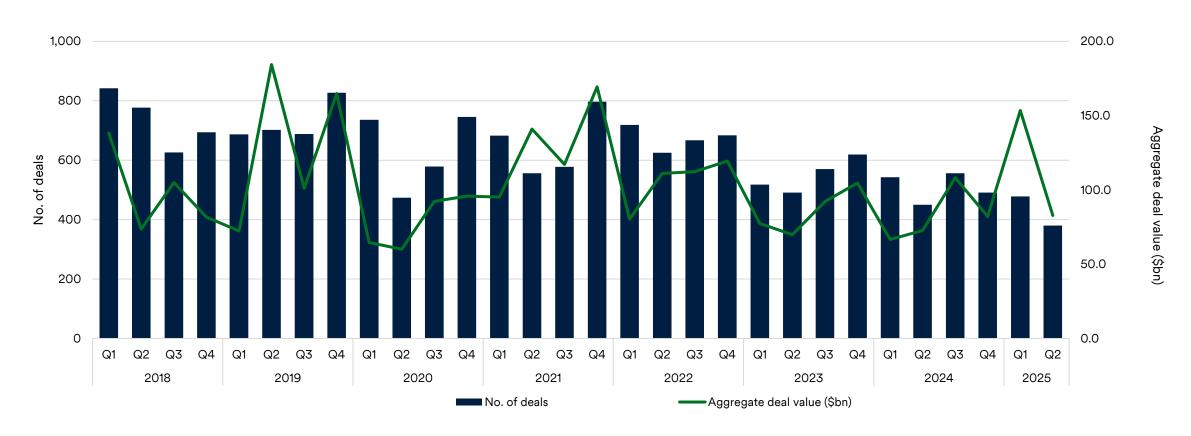
Past performance is not a guide to future performance and may not be repeated.

Source: Pregin Pro. Data as of 5 August 2025. Does not include fund of funds or secondaries.

## Deal activity remains slightly subdued

Aggregated deal value spiked in Q1 2025

#### Global infrastructure deal activity by volume and value



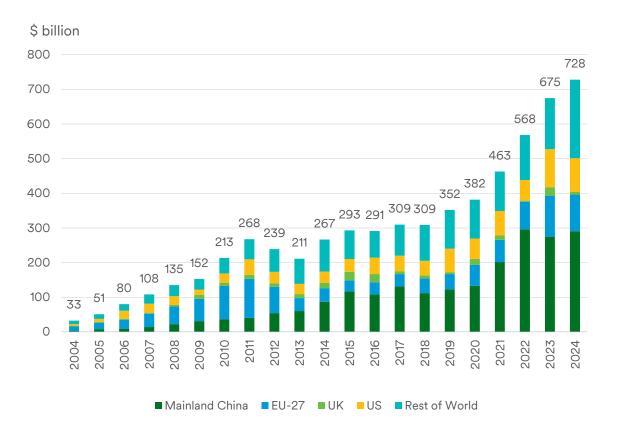
Past performance is not a guide to future performance and may not be repeated.

Source: <sup>1</sup>Preqin Pro. Data as of 5 August 2025, Schroders Greencoat, 2025.

## Proliferation of renewable energy

Investment growth driven within China and solar technologies

#### Renewables investment by region



#### Renewables investment by technology



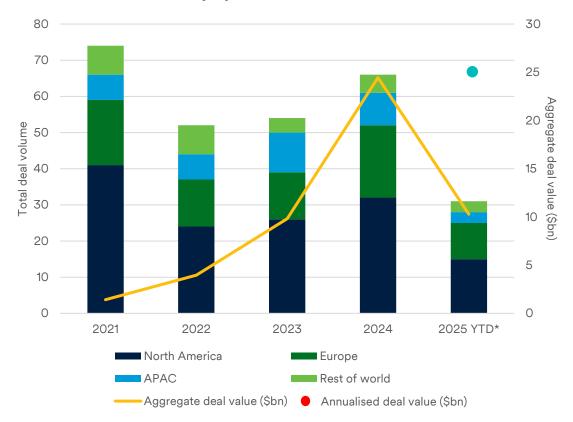
Past performance is not a guide to future performance and may not be repeated.

Source: BloombergNEF, 2025

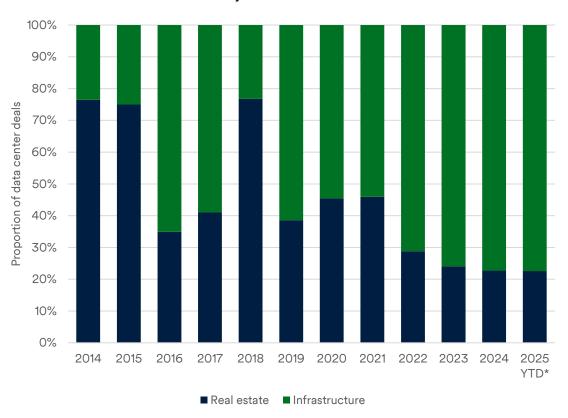
### Data centre focus

Al growth boosting data centre demand, creating new deals for infrastructure managers

#### Data centre deal activity spikes in 2024 and carries into 2025



#### Data centre deals more likely to involve infrastructure funds



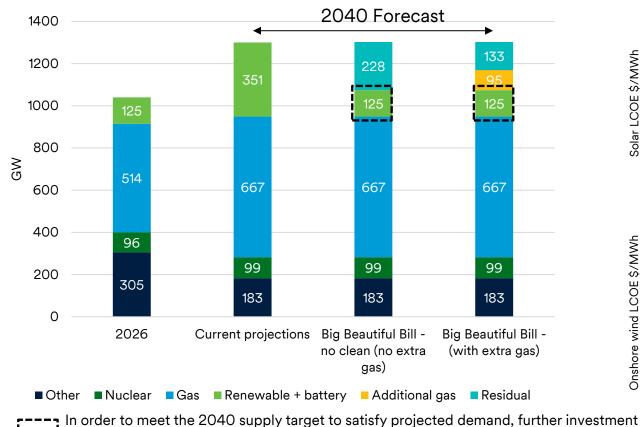
Past performance is not a guide to future performance and may not be repeated.

Source: Preqin Pro, May 2025

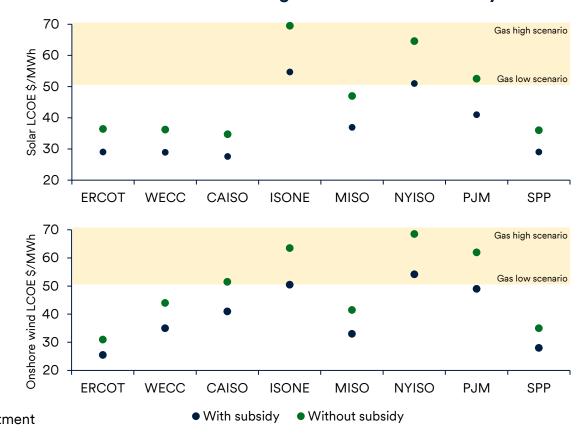
## US renewables: Impact of the Big Beautiful Bill

Renewables still required to meet growing energy demand

## US gas expansion insufficient to meet growing energy demand by 2040



Solar & onshore wind expected to remain competitive in certain markets as cost remains below gas even without subsidy <sup>1</sup>



Past performance is not a guide to future performance and may not be repeated.

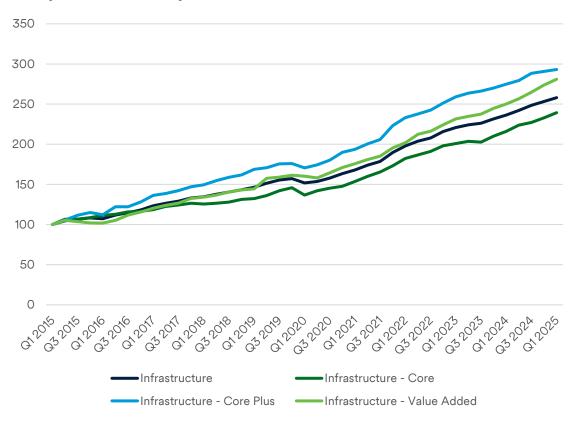
in renewable energy will still be required..

Source: Baringa Partners LLP, July 2025. 12030 forecast. LCOE refers to Levelized Cost of Energy. The x-axis represents various grid locations across the United States. There is no guarantee that forecasts will be realised.

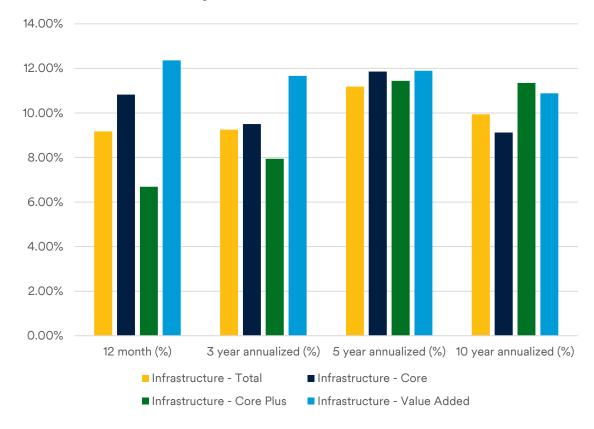
## Infra performance consistent over multiple time periods

Consistent performance over multiple time periods

#### Infra performance by subsector



#### **Performance summary**



Past performance is not a guide to future performance and may not be repeated.

Source: Preqin Pro Indices. NAV based performance calculation using Modified Dietz. Data as of 31 March 2025

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